

### **FEZANA Age-Appropriate Lesson Plan**

Subject Category (circle one): Religion/Ceremony History Prayer Gathas

Comparative Religion Shahnameh

Age Group (circle one): PreK-k Grades 1-3 Grades 4-5 Grades 6-8 Grades 9-12

Lesson # (if applicable): 2

Subject of the Lesson: Ahura Mazda

#### Introduction:

- In Zoroastrianism, God is called Ahura Mazda which means Lord of Wisdom. Zoroastrians believe that there is only one God. Ahura Mazda is also referred to as Ohrmazd/ Hormazd and even *Ahura Mazda Khodae* as mentioned in the Avesta. Ahura Mazda also has 101 names that represent his many qualities and facets.
- Ahura Mazda is seen as the Creator of all living things, including the seven creations that form the ethical and spiritual structure in Zoroastrianism.
- Ahura Mazda is all knowing, therefore Ahura Mazda is known as the Lord of Wisdom; Wisdom guides us to stay on the path of Asha Righteousness and Truth
- Ahura Mazda is the divine light and the source of all existence
- Ahura Mazda is Omnipresent
- Ahura Mazda is eternal, he has no beginning and no end
- Ahura Mazda is totally good
- The message of Ahura Mazda was brought to us by Zarathushtra
- Ahura Mazda is referenced in the Gathas and the Khordeh Avesta
- Since Ahura Mazda is all knowing, he recognizes the existence of evil, also known as Ahriman/ Angra Mainyu;

#### Material for the teacher:

- 1. Books related to stories about who/what is God
- 2. Game: good vs. evil; Jeopardy questions on Ahura Mazda
- 3. Pictorial representations of Ahura Mazda's world

# Vocabulary:

Ahura Mazda; Hormazd; Ohrmazd; God; Lord of Wisdom; Dadarji; *Ba name Khodae; Khshnaothra Ahurahe Mazdao*; Dadar Hormazd ni Madad; Spenta Mainyu; Anghra Mainyu; Gathas

#### **Lesson for students:**



- 1. Basic concept of Ahura Mazda
  - a. Who is God?
  - b. What do we call God in Zoroastrianism? Dadarji?
  - c. What does Ahura Mazda (AM) mean Lord of Wisdom? What is wisdom?
- 2. Discuss qualities of Ahura Mazda: All Knowing; Totally Good; Creator; Best Friend; Parent (Caregiver); Happy; Immortal / Can't die; Very very powerful
- 3. Many facets of Ahura Mazda Where do you see AM?
- 4. Conversation with Ahura Mazda? Prayers
- 5. The nature of Ahura Mazda as conveyed in the Gathas Provide simple verses from the Gathas that portray AM
- 6. Introduction to Ahriman (teacher's discretion)
- 7. Introduce concept of Jas me Avanghe Mazda I am a worshipper of Mazda

# **Activity for Students:**

- 1. Play games (qualities of Ahura Mazda)
- 2. Interactive discussions (large or small groups), sharing examples, encouraging students to speak
- 3. If you were a God, what would your name be? What would you look like? What are 3 qualities you would possess?
- 4. Quizzes
- 5. References to Ahura Mazda in the Khordeh Avesta

Sources: http://www.heritageinstitute.com/zoroastrianism/overview/index.htm#god

FEZANA - The Zarathushti Religion - A Basic Text by Shahzadi and Mistree

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